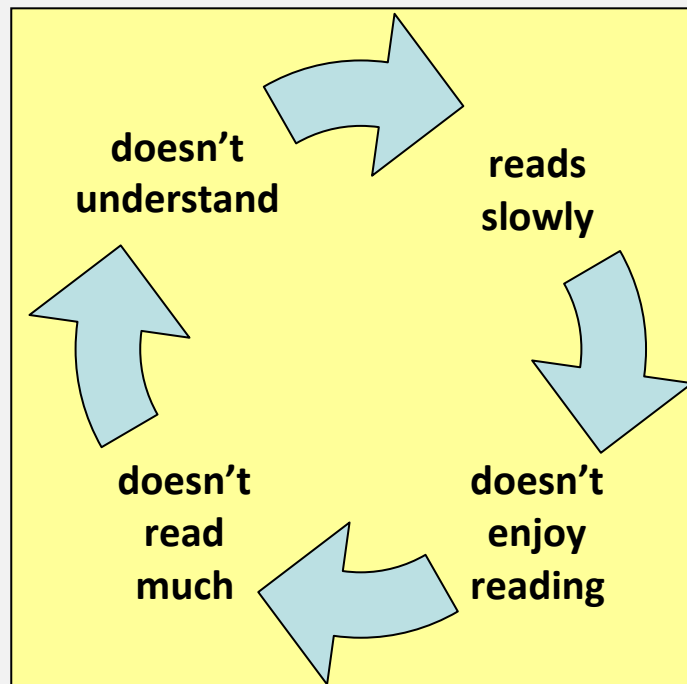
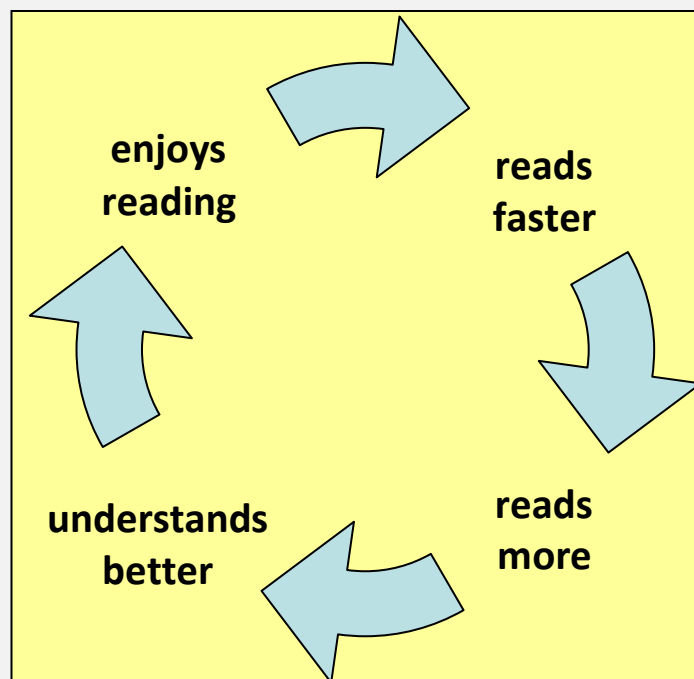


***“The vicious circle of the weak reader”***



***“The virtuous circle of the good reader”***



(vicious = bad; virtuous = good)

**Nuttall, Teaching Reading Skills in a Foreign Language, 1996  
(Fig 16, p.127)**